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ing over the earth, and fears have been enculiarly valuable. We are indebted to the courtesy of H. B. M. Consul General, through H. H. M. Minister of Foreign Redifferent localities have been sometimes indepted to the courtesy of H. B. M. Consul General, through H. H. M. Minister of Foreign Redifferent localities have been sometimes indepted to move out or communicate with other persons until, by authority of the local different localities have been removed."

In their resolutions bearing date 28th whence has the right hon, gentleman learnt different localities have been sometimes indepted to move out or communicate with other persons until, by authority of the local difference with the same control of the local difference with the local differenc troduction."

On the first topic mentioned, the statistics are not brought down to a period late enough to be conclusive, and we have intelligence two months later than embraced in the
giffected in the slightest degree. At St.
circular which is to Dec. 1st. On the 2nd

ough to be conclusive, and we have intellidistricts decimated by cholera, were never namely, the Metropolitan Sanitary Commissioners, the general board of health, and the
sioners, the general board of health, and the
should lose no time in illustrating those benBut do not be discouraged. You are do
But do not be discouraged. You are do subject, the circular says:-

which your lordship requests an answer, stadt at Vienna." "Hence," continues M. turns from every country, in which cholera effects of dram-drinking in scenes of murder when applied, are little by little stamping lain and fancy Book and Job Printing namely, as to, "the inutility of cuarantine Londe, "the non-transmissibility of cholera, has been prevalent, the great majority of and madness,—scenes of almost daily oc- character on that immortal spirit which regulations for preventing the introduction of in any manner whatsover, appears to us to which are to the following effect: when cholcholera into any country," the general board be a demonstrated fact." of health beg to call your lordship's attention The general board of health, in their first sanitaires were established between Cairo to the recent extended and careful inquiries notification, bearing date the 5th of October, and Alexandria, but they proved, as was anwhich have been made into this subject. On 1848, say: "Having considered the official ticipated, insufficient to prevent the disease give us of his financial calculations. "The Randolph alone, who was preserved from the appointment of the sanitary commission accounts which have been received of the from extending to Alexandria." in the autumn of 1847, the first subject to course of Asiatic cholera, since the presenin the autumn of 1847, the first subject to course of Asiatic cholera, since the presen-which the commissioners directed their at-tation of the reports of the Metropolitan san-Georgia, towards the latter end of August tention was the reported progress of Asiability of its again visiting these islands."-The commissioners state, that from an atten- compared the tenor of those recent accounts sian ports which were infected and our morals of the people were degenerated by that reason and revelation assure us, the tive consideration of the history of the pro-gress of this pestilence throughout Europe, former mode of the propagation of Asiatic issued by the Sanitary Office; but these any loss of the public revenue. The bene-men for proper moral training in youth. they have arrived at the following conclu- cholera in Europe, have now to represent,— precautionary measures proved ineffectual." ficial effects of the increased consumption of sions:

"That the uniform tenor and undoubted "Families which isolated themselves (at 150,000 gallons of rum would be so great, duce an effect. No law in regard to the he

and the extension of this pestilence in the servers of all classes, in different countries village, in spite of their precautions were at- dually in their sober enjoyment, or on the grants a special blessing to instructions given various cities of Europe which it invaded, and climates, and amidst all varieties of the tacked." was every where similar.

era spreads by the communication of the in- valent opinion that cholera is in itself conta- miles from the town, and two days afterwards rum-drinking. Has the right hon, gentle- parently, all her early efforts to lead her son fected with the healthy."

1831, in the space of five days after the ap- to the neglect and abandonment of the sick; pearance of the first case in that city, the occasions great expense for what is worse in a despatch dated Beyrout, Oct. 25, 1848, office and discharge its solemn obligations. from one city to another, she follows him .--Egypt, making every where nearly equal that brief but important interval between the ravages, and nearly at the same time infect- commencement and the development of the ing Mansoora, Fua, Alexandria, Rosetta, disease, during which remedial measures are errigants & Commission Agents, Burlos, Damietta, and all the towns and vil- most effective in its cure. lages of the Delta.'

cause of its propagation."

ner of its spread in Dantzic. At Vienna, The general board of health have already also, having broken out on the 13th of Sept. transmitted to your lordship a copy of a com-1831, on the 14th it had extended to six munication, bearing date Nov. the 9th 1848, there be present the "fomes" of a postilence, of good, and talk of beneficial effects from But had we more Monicas, we should doubtquarters of the city; and on the following made by the board of the Privy Council, must give to it the utmost concentration and the increased consumption of a liquid poison less witness the conversion and marked useday it had spread through all the rest."

outburst in Paris is represented as having ship's attention to the following passage con- arrived at the conviction that the expense in- structive of its best and highest interests. - sistant, and Young Lady's Friend. been so sudden, and its violence so extreme, tained in that communication: as to set at nought all calculation, and to "With the views which the general board than waste of the public money, and that the and knowledge on the subject of dram-drinkrender all the precautions that were taken of health have already expressed, and in insufficient. Thus it appears that "on the which they are more fully confirmed by conchievousness, justifies and requires their ing portion of our country as a beneficial mea-27th of March, 1832, 6 persons were attack-ed simultaneously; on the 28th, 22; on the 31st, 300; and in this short space of time, pressed upon them. They would therefore to Great Britain to set the example to other views the drunkeness of men in its connex- among a half civilized people, we should out of the forty-eight quarters of Paris, the disease had invaded thirty-five. In eigh-subject upon their lordships' attention, and teen days after the first visitation of this among other documents of authority, they judgment of all competent and disinterested evils it inflicts on his beloved country. And plague, namely, on the 14th of April, there were from 12,000 to 13,000 sick, 7000 per- of the Royal Academy of Medicine of France eration, cannot be carried into effect without the misery and wretchedness of his fellowthis period were 1000 daily."

nature, the sanitary commissioners infer that be inclined to submit that the continuance of nature of epidemic diseases and the laws for the sustenance and comfort of human life, the supposition that a disease which attacks simultaneously such large numbers of the people, and at places so distant from each maintenance of inefficacious and injurious other, can be propagated by the contact of establishments.

Statistics of cholera in Great Britian from the sick with the healthy, is out of the ques-

Bilston and Birmingham, in 1832, is adduced to any disease is that it is or a contagious nature; but in respect to cholera, the board of health would call their lordships' attention spread by contagion. Bilston is about seven to the great change of opinion which a more or eight miles distant from Birmingham; com- intimate acquaintance with that disease has munication daily and hourly is always going on between the two places, both by road and canal; at Bilston cholera prevailed more or canal; at Bilston cholera prevailed more violently perhaps than in any other town in Asiatic cholera is contagious, though at no the United Kingdom; the people at Bilston distant period universally taught in medical were obliged to send over to Birmingham for schools and colleges, does not indeed appear were obliged to send over to Diriningham for send over to birmingham for send over to be send over to birmingham for send over to be send over to birmingham for send over to be send over to birmingham for send over to be send over to birmingham for send over to be send over to vailed in the townships around Bilston; but the disease in India; but when it first broke intemperate. in Birmingham, with its 160,000 inhabitants, out in Europe, the belief in its contagious there was scarcely a single case of cholera originating in that town; the few cases that occurred there having been imported chiefly whole body of medical men in Russia, Po- went into Committee on the Rum Duties, and along the canal from Diston, while, upon a close inquiry, not a single instance could be found where the disease had spread from the found where the disease had spread from the land, Prussia, Ponano, and Prance. Such the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the land, Prussia, Ponano, and Prance. Such the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. to the right non. gentleman proposed his resolution to reduce the differential duty from 9d. The right none from 1806 is the right none f

which they state to be in their opinion and state in the recommendate separation of the immediate separation of th tagion; namely, that as no human means sick from the healthy, and in order to achave succeeded in excluding it from particular spots, so no extent of communication with the sick has been able to carry it into other places. "In the north," says M. Londe, the north, says M. Londe, the north says the say of the disease, as soon as detected, might be of the disease, as soon as detected, might be of the disease, as soon as detected, might be sumption of 150,000 gallons in England be of the sick bed, and cheer the old age of the world has often passed over large tracts without infecting any intermediate place, and without infecting any intermediate place, and without intermediate place, and without in the first instance cause a tible under the constitution of £64,000; but he look-the poor and needy—of them that have no the revenue of £64,000; but he look-the

lations, for a circular "Letter from the General Board of Health, respecting the spread of cording to M. Monfalcon, during the prevaluarantine regulations for preventing its inquarantine regulations for preventing its in- alone received upwards of 10,000 immigrants the Neva enjoyed this complete exemption from the invasion of the disease, and this was tention to the general tenor of the represen- bottle," in the misery of the drunkard and of culties. Those gentle entreaties those me

"That the uniform tenor and undoubted themselves (at 150,000 gallons of rum would be so great, duce an effect. No law in regard to the human mind is more certain. Beside, God 2. "That there is no evidence that chol- the people, appear to discredit the once pre- out at the quarantine station, eight Swedish tending to all classes the beneficial effects of Remember Monica. Though she saw, ap-In proof of the correctness of this conclu-sion, the commissioners adduce, among others, the following facts:—

be mischievous, since it diverts attention stances, it was thought impossible to preserve a nation," or that "every one must give an she saw him not only deprayed, but becom-the central government from the pestilence, account of himself to God,"—an account of ing infamous in deprayity and licentiousness, was his individual and official influence—his pri-she was not discouraged. She literally pur-"When cholera broke out in Cairo in which are imaginary; creates panic; leads entirely given up." disease had spread over the whole of Lower than useless; and withdraws attention from "appear to do more harm than good. They Can he contemplate, without fearful fore- When finding he cannot escape her in Africa,

"Although it is so far true, that certain Dr. Lefevre, physician to the English conditions may favour its spread from per-Embassy at St. Petersburgh, states, that in son to person, as when great numbers of the a few days after the first case of cholera had sick are crowded together in close, unventiappeared in that city, in 1831, it was dissem- lated appartments, yet this is not to be consiinated over the whole capital, so widely and dered as affecting the general principle of its so generally as to preclude all idea of mere non-contagious nature; nor are such condicommunication with infected persons as the tions likely to occur in this country; moreover, the preventive measures, founded on "Sir David-Barry and Sir William Russell, the two physicians appointed by the English Government to investigate the na- the isolation of the sick, on which formerly ventilation will dissipate any epidemic;" ex- crease and foster pestilence, let us hear no his cathedral, heard for the first time, as ture and mode of propagation of cholera, as it appeared in Russia, make exactly the recently abandoned in all countries where same representation as Dr. Lefevre." "A similar account is given of the man-perience of their inefficiency."

setting forth some of the evils which have re- virulence. It is further stated, that when the disease sulted from the recent enforcement of quarinvaded France, "it leaped at one bound the distance between London and Paris." Its cholera. The board would beg your lord-

Further, the experience of the towns of dered necessary or justifiable with reference Total cases,

has been concentrated on a population which has continued to keep up free communication with the neighbourhood, without at all extending itself to the result of the second of the word 'Caution' should be substituted as the curse of our land is the second of the word 'Caution' should be substituted.

This every mother will experience. Children the word of the word tertained that it might visit the islands, all extending itself to that neighbourhood. In ted, as denoting suspicion of the disease; and fearful intemperance of her inhabitants, dalliance. But there are other moments. authentic information on the subject that France, for instance, where communication the inhabitants of such house should not be tends to allay the fears of the public, is pe
tends to allay the fears of the public, is pe
tends to that neighbourhood. In ted, as denoting suspicion of the disease; and interpretative of the inhabitants of such house should not be spreading sin and misery, disease and death, with the infected has been everwhere entire
at liberty to move out or communicate with and overloading the sober and industrious their patience, and are compelled to feel that

attacked by cholera. Sometimes, also, portigation of the subject, the three official autions of towns, though they maintained an thorities of this country have expressed their the mind and body of him who consumes it, whole stock of entreaties, and after having unrestained communication with surrounding conviction of the inutility of quarantine; he surely ought to state what those benefits in vain resorted to severer measures, co

2. With reference to the second inquiry to also the case with the Faubourg Leopold- tations, contained in the official consular re- the drunkard's children. He has shown the ternal prayers, and even that severity also era broke out in Cairo in 1831, two cordons turing those benefits which the Chancellor of tears, a mother's counsels, especially those

special knowledge of the subject, and having to prevent communication between the Rus-

physical, political, and social conditions of "On the 21st of June the cholera broke hesitation in reducing the duty, and thus ex- word. gious; an opinion which, if fallacious, must at Astrachan itself. Under such circum- man never read that "righteousness exalteth in the path of virtue utterly fruitless, though

> "Quarantines," says Colonel Hugh Rose, hon. gentleman, he is called to fill a public When, to avoid her importunities he flies prejudice affairs and trade, besides checking the aid which humanity ought always to give to sickness; moreover, here they were useless: a rich Christian kept such strict quar-antine outside Beyrout, that he excluded When God's judgments are abroad in the leaves Rome, she wearies not. She still even the birds from his court; notwithstand- earth, it is that the inhabitants thereof may prays for her son Agustine. Nor does she ing, his wife, mother-in-law and servant all learn righteousness. And when were God's alone pray. She eagerly solicits others to died of cholera."

to your lordship's attention the mischievous operation of quarantine regulations, on the professional and public mind, in diverting attention from real measures of precaution and perience shows that he is right. But quarantine, by disregarding cleanliness and ventilation, by confining and congregating, instead of dispersing, infected persons, and by thus accumulating filth and foul air, creates thus accumulating filth and foul air, creates ficial to our country to increase those evils? noted or so useful as Augustine, bishop of and maintains the very conditions, which, if If a Christian legislator can attach the idea Hippo? This doubtless is an extreme case.

curred by quarantine establishments is worse There is, we rejoice to say, too much light were from 12,000 to 13,000 sick, 7000 persons had already perished, and the deaths at this period were 1000 daily."

of the Royal Academy of Diedicine of Flance eration, cannot be carried into elect without men and traces it to the folly and madness of inflicting evils of a most grievous nature destroying those precious fruits of the earth without any compensating benefit whatever, destroying those precious fruits of the earth interests of all in any way connected with From experiences thus uniform in their ing facts can be adduced, the board would and which had their origin in times when the which were given by a bountiful providence

> Statistics of cholera in Great Britian from little regret. But the temperance movement the precaution of quarantine can be consi- 1848, to the 12th of Feb, 1849. Deaths, - - - 5,131

> > Recoveries, - - - 3,217 Under treatment, - - - 3,169-11,547 It does not appear from the bills of mor-

This scourge of mankind seems still to measure which encourages intemperance and from similar acts. The legislative body

that the first advice given to the Privy Coun- differential duty of 4d. would place the spirit The commissioners advert to another fact cil by the College of Physicians of London producer in the colonies on an equality with which they state to be in their opinion alto- in 1831, was "to take the most effectual the spirit producer in this country, and that

CHOLERA.

following collateral lines. At other times, it has been concentrated on a population which persons with the disease shall have been requer, and at what he said in support of it. alone received upwards of 10,000 immigrants ed."

prisons and lunatic asylums? When one of those of vice. And the fond mother whom that town, and Lyons has never been It thus appears, that after a careful investigation. The board would call your lordship's at- efits. He has shown us the effects of "the ing too great a work to yield to slight diff

> means of making up the loss." He looked us the assurance that every child religi community at large, that he could feel no in his name, and on the authority of has enlightened the public mind; and a great change has taken place in public opinion since the Beer-shop Bill was carried with the Chancellor of the Exchequer must greatly enlighten the eyes of the nation before we can see those beneficial effects of which he is been increased by the cholera. The same consider whether any increase of revenue can had the desired effect. An act passed

Do NOT BE DISCOURAGED. - Temptations

the Exchequer anticipates.

And what an idea does the hon. gentleman are not easily forgotten. It was not John proposed reduction of duty (he says) will vice by the remembrance of a mother's hands cause a loss to the revenue of £64,000, but laid on his head in the solemn act of prayer. he looked to an increased consumption as the I do not know that reason or revelation gives to an increase of crime and poverty, with all trained, will certainly become, in its highest its taxation; and he hoped that the more the sense, a religious man. But we do know

vate and public character, if, like the right sues him with her prayers and entreaties .judgments more visible? We have been join with her. That was an expression not The general board of health would recall preserved from the anarchy and misery of a to be forgotten, which the bishop uttered, aldram-drinking are so great, and so univer- ed to the praise of God. And how few from sally felt and acknowledged, can it be bene- the fifth century to this, have been either so which debases the mind and destroys the fulness of a greater number of our profligate From evidence, of which they have now bodies and souls of men, we thank God that Augustines. Mother, be not discouraged by

> Should Her Majesty Queen Victoria, and His Excellency Louis Napoleon take the same interest, personally, that Mr. Jefferson sent the two great and powerful nations, England and France, have the unenviable these islands. When will they treat this na-

KENTUCKY .- It is a fact, that the celebrated Miami Chief, Little Turtle, made applica-tion to the Legislature of Kentucky, 1803 or since the Beer-shop Bill was carried with the cheers of the House, and there has been with other states bordering on the Indian tertime to see its effects on the country. The ritory, to prohibit their citizens from selling spirituous liquors to the Indians.

The arguments of this singular orator of nature were powerful. He appeared before dreaming; and to the evils of which we trust a committee of the board, and ably discussed tality that the average number of deaths had he will soon open his eyes, and seriously the subject of intemperance; his arguments been increased by the cholcra. The same possibly compensate for the demoralization of subject, to go into operation providing the fact was strikingly observed during the first visitation of the cholcra in London. Consider whether any increase of relation of the demoralization of subject, to go into operation providing the legislature of Ohio (then a new state) would diffusion of religious knowledge, and every pass a similar law restraining her citizens vices, is a barrier to the movement, and its The law of Kentucky fell of course. The blinded advocate appears as the enemy of all unwearied Indian chief was not easily dis-THE DUTIES ON RUM-On the motion of the that is good. May it please God to endue couraged. Though baffled in the outset, he hanceller of the Exchequer the House Her Majesty's counsellors with grace, wisdom persevered; nor did he, as many a white and understanding, and then they will seek man would have done, give it over as a labored to gain over to his cause influential RICH AND POOR .- If the rich and powerful and religious characters, and urged on them